

1: Key Public Policies that are need to create a positive impact at the global level

Public policies are important for creating a positive impact at the global level because they help countries address common challenges and improve the quality of life for people around the world. Effective policies promote sustainable development, social equality, economic growth, environmental protection, and global cooperation. They also help maintain peace, security, and stability among nations. Environmental protection policies are essential to reduce pollution, control climate change, and protect natural resources. Policies promoting clean energy, recycling, and reduction of carbon emissions help create a healthier and more sustainable world. International efforts such as the Paris Agreement encourage countries to work together to reduce environmental damage and global warming. Public health policies are also necessary to improve healthcare systems and protect people from diseases and pandemics. Access to affordable healthcare, vaccines, and medical facilities helps improve life expectancy and public safety. Organizations like the World Health Organization play an important role in supporting countries during global health emergencies and promoting international health cooperation.

Education policies are important because they provide equal learning opportunities and help reduce poverty and unemployment. Quality education develops skills, increases awareness, and promotes innovation and social progress. Similarly, economic and employment policies help create jobs, reduce poverty, support businesses, and improve living standards. Fair wages and sustainable economic development contribute to global stability and prosperity. Human rights and equality policies protect individuals from discrimination and injustice. These policies promote gender equality, social inclusion, and equal opportunities for all people regardless of race, religion, or nationality. Technology and cybersecurity policies are also becoming increasingly important in the modern world. They help protect personal data, prevent cybercrime, and ensure the responsible use of digital technologies and artificial intelligence. Overall, strong public policies are necessary for solving global challenges and creating a peaceful, healthy, and sustainable future. Countries that cooperate and implement effective policies can improve economic growth, environmental sustainability, social justice, and the overall well-being of people worldwide.

2: Cite Examples of how they can result in a positive value based on historical evidence

Public policies have created positive impacts at the global level throughout history by improving economic stability, public health, education, environmental protection, and human rights. Historical evidence shows that effective policies can transform societies and improve the lives of millions of people. One important example is the Marshall Plan introduced after World War II. The United States provided financial and economic support to European countries to rebuild industries, infrastructure, and economies damaged by war. This policy helped restore economic stability, reduce poverty, and strengthen international cooperation, leading to long-term economic growth in Europe. Another example is the global vaccination campaigns supported by the World Health Organization. Public health policies promoting immunization successfully eliminated smallpox worldwide in 1980. This achievement saved millions of lives and demonstrated how international cooperation and healthcare policies can create positive global outcomes. Environmental policies have also shown positive results. The Montreal Protocol was created to reduce the use of harmful chemicals that damaged the ozone layer. Historical evidence shows that the ozone layer has gradually recovered because countries cooperated to limit these substances.

This policy helped protect human health and the environment from harmful ultraviolet radiation. Education policies have similarly produced long-term benefits. Many countries introduced free primary education policies during the 20th century, increasing literacy rates and employment opportunities. For example, educational reforms in countries like Finland improved the quality of education and created one of the world's most successful education systems. These policies helped promote equality, innovation, and economic development. Human rights policies also created positive social change. The Civil Rights Movement led to laws against racial discrimination in the United States. These policies improved equal rights, access to education, voting rights, and employment opportunities for marginalized communities, promoting greater social justice and inclusion. Economic policies have also proven successful in reducing poverty. China's economic reform policies introduced in the late 20th century encouraged industrial growth, trade, and investment.

Historical evidence shows that these reforms lifted millions of people out of poverty and significantly improved living standards. These examples show that well-designed public policies can create positive value by improving health, protecting the environment, promoting equality, supporting economic growth, and strengthening global cooperation. Historical evidence demonstrates that effective policies not only solve immediate problems but also contribute to long-term development and global progress.